## **RE2SC** <u>R</u>enewable <u>E</u>nergy to (<u>2</u>) <u>S</u>mart <u>C</u>ity

Integration of Solar Rooftops in Smart Cities Environment

> Venue: The Capitol Hotel Raj Bhavan Road, Bangalore – 560 001

Date: 14<sup>th</sup> February 2017



On the path to Post Carbon Economy



#### Smart Solar Plants: Integrated in Smart Cities Environment

Tuesday, February 14, 2017			
09:30 - 10:00	Registration		
10:00 - 10:15	Welcome address, Overview of Presentations Mr. Victor Thamburaj, CEO, iPLON GmbH		
10:15 - 10:45	Germany commitment to Climate change and Smart Cities in India Ms. Andrea Christ, Deputy Consul General, Consulate General of the Federal Republic of Germany, Bengaluru		
10:45 - 11:15	Smart grid solutions in Schwaebisch Hall / Germany as part of Smart city Mr. Abhijit : International sales iPLON Germany / Director iPLON India		
11:15 - 11:45	Coffee break & Networking		
11:45 - 12:15	Demo: Solar Rooftop Monitoring System for better O&M through Data Analytics in smart city environment Mr. Krishna, O&M Vice President, iPLON India Private Ltd.		
12:15 - 12:45	iPLON's products for the Indian Market and experience of commissioning 1 GW+ projects Mr. Victor Thamburaj, CEO, iPLON GmbH		
12:45 - 13:15	Smart Grid trend in India (KA): Typical Tenders, Requirements and Strategy Mr. Gowrishankar Ramanan, Business Development Lead, iPLON India Private Ltd.		
13:15 - 14:00	Lunch		
14:00 - 14:30	Demo: Solar Utility scale Monitoring System for better O&M through Data Analytics Lessons learnt from 1GW plants in India Mr. Krishna, O&M Vice President, iPLON India Private Ltd.		
14:30 - 15:00	Grid Stability, Forecasting, SLDC for Utility scale plants Mr. Gowrishankar Ramanan, Business Development Lead, iPLON India Private Ltd.		
15:00 - 15:30	<ul> <li>Stadtwerke Gandhigram: A model for a Smart University</li> <li>Mr. Abhijit : International sales iPLON Germany / Director iPLON India</li> <li>Renewable Energy</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Waste Management</li> <li>E-Mobility</li> <li>Air Conditioning Systems</li> </ul>		
15:30 - 16:00	Best practices: Solar Cluster and smart grid association Germany Mr. Victor Thamburaj, CEO, iPLON GmbH		
16:00	Announcement of next Workshop and Closing with Tea Mr. Gowrishankar Ramanan, Business Development Lead, iPLON India Private Ltd.		





Integration of Solar Rooftops in Smart City

















# BayWa r.e. eFüßle



# Smart City Schwäbisch Hall



### Victor Thamburaj, CEO, iPLON GmbH

### Abhijit Singh Sachdeva, International Sales iPLON Germany / Director iPLON India





### 3 Things

- Smart City Schwaebisch Hall
- Stadtwerke: The heart of any Smart City
- In India: The next big wave !



KFW DEG



### Schwäbisch**Hall**













# 😽 Schwäbisch**Hall**







### Europäische Energie- und Klimaschutzkommune Stadt Schwäbisch Hall

ALL X ALLANDER

ausgezeichnet mit dem European Energy Award

2015

The European Energy Award<sup>®</sup> is a programme for planning and implementing energy and climate protection policy goals and measures in municipalities.



european 🖗 🥌 energy award



#### **SMART CITY DEFINITION (EU)**

ENVIRONMENT	Reduction of CO2 emissions; Use of renewable energy sources, monitoring on energy consumptions
LIVING	Co-working, Cultural initiatives, Living-Lab, crowdsourcing co-design
MOBILITY	Development of technologies to improve urban mobility, low envoronmental impact
GOVERNANCE	Starting of processes for the involvment of citizens about topics of public rilevance
ECONOMY	Cooperation among public and private actors, developmento of social incubators and of small and medium enterprises
People	Sharing of data, security and protection of sources, networking and comunication





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### Basic Utilities is a municipal task



- Secure access to basic public services such as water, energy, cooling and heating as well as waste water treatment are pre-requisites for normal living standards
- Responsibility rests with the Local Community to ensure these basics for the people of the community

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 Hence, this is a local task and can be best managed locally



### "Stadtwerke" as a municipal company

- The municipally-owned Utility company "Stadtwerke" is an important body to guarantee these public provisions
- The local community has a direct influence on the profitability, the objective and efficiency of the local energy supply

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- Coordination is handled locally (people know which door to knock to solve their problems)
- Value remains regional !!





#### **Smart Grid**

- Solar Farm
- Wind Farm
- Biogas
- Hydropower
- Smart Comunity
- Smart Company
- Smart Farm
- Electromobility











### Stadtwerke info



#### Stadtwerke Schwäbisch Hall GmbH ca. 500 Mitarbeiter, davon 16 Auszubildende 262 Mio. € Umsatz 260 Mio. € turnover more than 6 Mio.€ profit/a Energiedienstleistungen: Contracting Sherpa: ca. 600.000 Kunden Zählerfernauslesung und EDM Prozessführung von technischen Anlagen

**Facility-Management** 224 Stationen 18.900 Datenpunkte

Kraftwerke: 48 BHKW-Module 1 GuD-Kraftwerk 6 Biomasse-KWK-Anlagen 3 Holzheizwerke 6 Wasserkraftwerke 2 Windkraftanlagen 126 Mio, kWh/a Strom aus Eigenerzeugung

#### **RE Energy**

PV Power Plant	53.1	MW
Hydro Power:	2.5	MW
Windpower:	27.8	MW
Biowaste:	27,0	MW



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#### Power plants Grid Schwäbisch Hall (renewable Energy 100 MW (>100 %) emergency power system (EPS): a total of 7 MW combined heat and power (CHP): a total of 21 MW wind power: a total of 28 MW Braunsbach photovoltaics: a total of 53 MW biomass energy: a total of 19 MW Untermünkheim aggregate power in the grid :128 MW max. consumption :72 MW 70.000 inhabitants **Biomasse** Biomasse **KWK 3x NEA KWK** KWK 2x KWK NEA NEA **3x NEA** NEA evm Schwäbisch Hall Biomasse 2x KWK KWK NEA Michelfeld **KWK Biomasse** Mainhardt Wüstenrot **KWK** Michelbach Rosengarten





# Energy flow between different voltage levels with renewables



#### PV generation



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#### **Bio-mass generation**









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#### Wind energy generation



#### **Captive Power**







#### Micro Hydro generation















#### Energy Storage



Scalable battery system
 Voltages can be determined from the number of series-connected modules







#### E-mobility Smart city



#### CHP with Hot Water storage



#### Multi utility control room at Stadtwerke Schwäbisch Hall





#### **Electrical Grid**



#### Heat grid

The distance is about 15000 m, a hospital and big buildings are connected to the grid (cooling and heating), cooling with adsorption in the facilities



#### Grid with water storage; water grid control;

#### Chlorine dioxide management



#### **Smart Parking**

The Infranet Company



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#### Swimming pool, Sauna: Temperature management











#### Smart grid – the future of grids

- < phase shifter
- adjustable transformers
- batteries
- integration of electric cars
- photovoltaic power plants
- smart meters
- 🗸 windparks

grids as "living" cells
we need a cell manager
we all need companys like

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#### Service customers department Grid Control Engineering

- 1 Ahrtahlwerke
- 2 Energieversorgung Mainhardt/Wüstenrot
- 3 Stadtwerke Olching
- 4 Energieversorgung Ottobrunn
- 5 Stadtwerke Bretten
- 6 Stadtwerke Buchen
- 7 Stadtwerke Eberbach
- 8 Stadtwerke Eutin
- 9 Stadtwerke Heidenheim
- 10 Stadtwerke Magstadt
- 11 Stadtwerke Mühlacker
- 12 Stadtwerke Murrhardt
- 13 Stadtwerke Neustadt in Holstein
- 14 Energie-Rhein-Sieg

net Companyin

- 15 Stadtwerke Schwäbisch Hall
- 16 Stadtwerke Sindelfingen
- 17 Gemeindewerke Stockelsdorf
- 18 Vereinigte Stadtwerke Netz
- 19 Stadtwerke Oldenburg in Holstein
- 20 Energieversorgung Michelfeld





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### "India"

- Provision of Basic Utilities to people is the Next big Wave
  - Huge demand : (850 Million under the age of 35)
  - Energy, water, mobility, waste management and climate (Cooling) needed
  - (Stadtwerke-focus and deliverables)
- Smart city (Smarter village), RE, PV, Smart grid, Micro grid, Storage, e-mobility
  - Market for Stadtwerkes in India
  - India : 100 smart city : germany 1000 Stadtwerke (350000 jobs in TN)
- Focus on one region (Tamil Nadu, Chennai, Coimbatore, Gandhigram)
  - Dezentral: small is beautiful!
- SME-Netzwerk BW-TN makes sense !!!
  - Platform/Framework : SME in Chennai/ Tamil Nadu (re2tn.org)
- Implementation / activities
  - 2016/2017
  - Workshop Chennai / Solar Cluster in TN / Intersolar 2017 (Munich)
  - Visit 15 member team Chennai/Gandhigram to Smart City Schwaebish hall





### Why Stadtwerke (The Indian Context)?





- The best Surfboard for the Next Big Wave!
- Because it supports creation of high quality rural jobs
- Makes use of clean and renewable energy (Grid stability issues)
- Leads to Smart Cities but Smarter VILLAGES
- Basic utilities for all (Energy and Water)
- Focusses on Decentralization leading transparency and independence
- It is the Future of Utilities Management
- Peak Oil; Climate Change





to
### Gandhigram Rural Institute

Mission: Providing knowledge support to rural sector to usher in a self-reliant, self-sufficient and self-governed society

- The place fondly named 'Gandhigram' was inaugurated by Mahatma Gandhi on 7th October 1947
- Devoted followers of Mahatma Gandhi founded the Gandhigram Rural Institute in 1956
- Built on 207 acres of land, mostly donated by the villagers with the hope that their children will get education and employment
- 3500 students today, 85% from the Rural background
- University focussed on rural higher education programmes
- Funded by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India



### Rural Energy Center

To establish a model "energy village" with renewable energy & energy conservation technologies

- Set-up in 1998
- Runs a 2-year M.Tech RE course
- Renewable Energy Planning for Villages
- KW scale rooftop off-grid plants
- Energy Auditing
- Renewable Energy Lab
- 20 students in each year
- 7 of them working at iPLON









### Platform / Framework BW – TN Network





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## SOLAR CLUSTER BW

Network of around 40 Baden-Württemberg companies and research facilities from all parts of the solar value chain







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*iPLON®* 

The Infranet Company

### SMART GRID CONSORTIUM - BW









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The Infranet Compan

### Thank you





# **iPLON - Products**

2017

# Overview

- Cloud based Internet Portal
- Android , smartphone apps
- SCADA systems ( local and remote)
- Hardware
  - iGate
  - iBOX (Value, standard, Premium)
  - Wetherstation (value , standard , Premium)
  - Magic Box (value , Standard , Premium)
- M2M connectivity
  - **DSL**
  - GPRS
  - Vodphone SIM card



### FICHTNER

### **PV Due Diligence Services – Typical Project Structure**



#### **Objectives:**

- > Implementation of a long life power plants with high energy yield and availability
- > Proper and safe operation complying with the relevant requirements
- Low cost, high return on investment



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# Abstract model of power plant



Monitoring (Scada) O&M System

Control System

### Presentation of Data

Solar Business logic

**Data Communication View** 

### **Process View**

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#### Energy flow diagram in one inverter room



#### Home | Contact | Logout



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# iPLON – "Magic Box"

#### Direkt Vermarktung von PV Anlagen



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# Main Room





















# Measurement

### Irradiation sensor



### **Energy Metering**







### **Temperature and Movement sensors**

- Installed in all rooms
- Movement sensor
  PS 230V AC
- Temperature sensor
  PS 24V DC



## **Weather Station Value Line**

For the calculation of the Performance Ratio the Irradiation (W/m2), the ambient temperature and the module surface temperature are needed.

#### Interfaces

- Lonworks (field devices)
- O&M Handheld Terminal
- 24 V DC Aux. Supply

#### Functionality

- Irradiation (silizium) sensor
- Module surface
  temperature
- Ambient temperature sensor
- I/O Module (Lonworks) for connection to control room or inverter room



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### **Weather Station Standard**

For the calculation of the Performance Ratio the Irradiation (W/m2), the ambient temperature and the module surface temperature are needed. In this version the wind speed and wind direction sensors are also included.

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#### Interfaces

- Lonworks (field devices)
- O&M Handheld Terminal
- 24 V DC Aux. supply

### Functionality

- Irradiation (Pyranometer) sensor
- Module surface temperature
- Ambient temperature sensor
- Wind speed sensor
- Wind direction sensor
- I/O Module (Lonworks) for connection to control room or inverter room



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## **Weather Station Premium**

This is the Premium version of sensors and for connection to control room or inverter room cabinets.

#### Interfaces

- Lonworks (field devices)
- O&M Handheld Terminal
- 24 V DC Aux. Supply

#### Functionality

- Irradiation (Pyranometer) sensor: 2 Qty
- Irradiation sensor (silicium)
- Module surface temperature
- Ambient temperature sensor
- Wind speed sensor
- Wind direction sensor
- I/O Module (Lonworks) for connection to control room or inverter room



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## **Weather Station Extended**

This is the extended version of sensors and for stations, which are very far from the control room.

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#### Interfaces

- Fiber optical connection, datalogger, power supply and Lonworks (field devices)
- O&M Handheld Terminal
- 230 V AC Aux. supply

#### Functionality

- Irradiation (Pyranometer) sensor: 2 Qty
- Irradiation sensor (silicium)
- Module surface temperature
- Ambient temperature sensor
- Wind speed sensor
- Wind direction sensor
- I/O Module (Lonworks) for connection to control room or inverter room



### iWeatherstation-Box 18810

- Pyranometer
- Ambient Temp
- Module surface Temp
- Windspeed
- Wind direction



### iGATE

Abstract: The iGATE is intended for OEM-customers. Plant manufacturers and other control cabinet manufacturers can buy the most important parts from iPLON and implement them in their cabinets. All connection schemes and installation documentation is supplied by iPLON.

PLOI

18-30 VDC

IGATE

TERMY FT-1

#### OUTLINE

- ARM9 RISC architecture (32-Bit) Linux system with 64 Mbyte Flash and 64 Mbyte RAM
- Interfaces: RS485 (optocoupler), LonWorks
  FTT10A, 2x RS232C, Ethernet, USB (HOST)
- TCP/IP: 10/100 MBit Datarate
- 8 LED, Service pin, DIP switches
- Dimensions: 156 mm x 86 mm x 58 mm
  (I x w x h) DIN Rail
- Feed-in: 24 V DC / 300 mA

## iGATE, modem, rod antenna

Kit for housing in other enclosures

### **OEM Version**

- iGate
- Modem with special cable
- Rod antenna



## iRooftop-Box 18710

- Inverters Interface
- Energy meter
  Interface
- Weatherstation
  Interface



## iBox\_PP\_1 MWp

Intelligent\_Power Plant\_1 MWp Cabinet

#### **Overview**

- Inverter and array box independent solution (Dual Modbus Master)
- Based on ISO/IEC standards 14908
- 24 V DC power supply to the iPLON weather station controller
- Inverter interfaces: RS485 and Ethernet (see inverter list)
- Easy diagnostic via LED in data loggers
- Connection to handheld Control Terminal
- IP 65 enclosure
- Connection to GPRS modems
- Connection external PC (Ethernet) for SCADA applications

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Protection circuits



#### Optional

- Connection for RS485 meters (secure)
- Connection for external RS485 dataloggers via ModBus-Hub (weather stations)

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Connections to internet routers

# iSoiling Loss-Box 18610 Soiling Loss = $(1 - (I_{sc} / I_{scr}) * K_1 * K_2) * 100\%$



### **Intelligent Field Terminal**

iFT\_O\_160\_16\_12\_8 – Outdoor\_160 A\_16 strings\_12 A per fuse\_8 channels

#### Overview

- Decentral DC string Monitoring of PV Solarfarms
- Inverter independent solution
- Based on ISO/IEC standards 14908
- Low DC losses as the DC current is not interrupted during the measurement of the current (NO shunt losses)
- As the current is not interrupted, no blow up of electronic PCB boards
- Scalable in number of current channels (Daisy chain)
- Flexible in connection of numer of strings per channel
- Easy diagnostic per LED in current sensor
- A PV current terminal can be used to measure and configure the unit

and the stand when the second stand when the stand

- Field string box can handle 160 A DC 1000 V
- The ABB switch can switch the DC current under load
- 95 mm2 Screw Terminal for 250 A
- IP66 enclosure

#### Optional

- DC Voltage measurement
- Temperature and humidity measurement
- Irradiation and module temperature measurement
- Heating of box


#### **Intelligent Management Terminal**

#### Overview

- Connection to Internet (DSL, UMTS, GPRS)
- Internal Internet Router (LANCOM)
- Based on ISO/IEG Standard 14909
- The iAT is connected to the iMT
- 10 iAT are connected to 1 iMT
- Internal 24 V DC power supply
- Easy diagnostics per LED in dataloggers
- Connection to handheld control terminal
- Connection to iAT through fiber optics
- Connection to LOCAL SCADA
- Connection to HT panels
- Connection to Switchyard panels
- Connection to energy meters in control room

All the residence residence and a

iP65 enclosure



#### **Intelligent Automation Terminal**

#### Overview

- Inverter and array box independent solution
- Based on ISO/IEC standards 14908
- 24 V DC power supply to the field array boxes
- Inverter interfaces: RS485 and Ethernet (see inverter list)
- Easy diagnostic via LED in data loggers
- Connection to handheld Control Terminal
- Connection to iMT (intelligent Management Terminal) via fiber optics
- IP 65 enclosure
- Connection for 2 RS485 meters
- Connection to inverters
- Connection to string boxes
- Connection to LT panel
- Connection to HT panel
- Connection to Transformer I/O

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## iGridControl-Box 18510 (Value)

Grid stability system

- Power reduction
  - 100 %, 60%, 30%, 0%
  - 1 min reaction time

- Powerfactor correction
  - Cosphi 1,00, 0,99,
    0,98, 0,97, 0,96



#### **iPLON Magic Box Standard**

The iPLON Magic Box is the interface between the PV plant (rooftop or Power Plant) and the Energy Utility Company. It is based on the technical specifications of the German requirements of BDEW. The control of the PV plant is achieved by the active control of the inverters used in the plant. The system can be used for new plants but also be integrated in existing Power plants.

- iGATE Datalogger (IEC 60870-5-101/104)
- Connectivity to cloud based system and SLDCs with DSL, GPRS, VPN, RT, PLCC
- I/O system
- Supports Modbus, TCP/IP, LON

#### **Functions**

- Interface between the RTU of the SLDC and the power plant
- Signal conditioning of the power reduction and the reactive power factor correction of the plant
- Control configuration with the built in web user interface
- Easy to use in new plants and existing plants
- Remote access for O&M activities
- Power factor correction at the grid connectivity point (HAT) side

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 Logic to use with the direct seller of the energy (Direktvermarkter): this is the new standard in Germany



#### **iPLON Magic Box Premium**

The iPLON Magic Box is the interface between the PV plant (rooftop or Power Plant) and the Energy Utility Company. It is based on the technical specifications of the German requirements of BDEW. The control of the PV plant is achieved by the active control of the inverters used in the plant. The system can be used for new plants but also be integrated in existing Power plants.

- iGATE Datalogger (IEC 60870-5-101/104
- Connectivity to cloud based system and SLDCs with DSL, GPRS, VPN, RT, PLCC
- Firewall
- Scalable I/O system
- Time synchronisation through GPS (opt.)
- Supports Modbus, TCP/IP, LON

#### **Functions**

- Interface between the RTU of the SLDC and the power plant
- Signal conditioning of the power reduction and the reactive power factor correction of the plant
- Control configuration with the built in web user interface
- Easy to use in new plants and existing plants
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• Logic to use with the direct seller of the energy (Direktvermarkter): this is the new standard in Germany



## Thank You!

#### www.iplon.de

www.youtube.com/user/iPLONChannel

## iPLON Rooftop projects

#### Maritim, Hamburg, 972,7 kWp



### Klafs, Schwäbisch Hall,114 kWp



#### Schwieberdingen, 760 kWp



### Carport,



#### 1 MWp PV Projekt Stadion Dortmund



Technical Details:

7.800 CIGS modules 168 x single MPP Tracker 6 x 140kW Inverter

DC switch for fire security!





### PV roof installation in Germany

100 kWp roof top: 450 x ITS module 220Wp 4 x 10kW Kostal inverter 1 x 65kW MW Inverter 4 x string box with 4 MPP trackers each

100 kWp roof top: 550 x Sovello module 190Wp 2 x 65kW MW Inverter 5 x string box with 4 MPP trackers each

### PV roof installation in Germany

#### 200 kWp roof top:

640 x Sovello module 190Wp 4 x 65kW MW Inverter 2 x 4 string box with 4 MPP trackers each



#### 200 kWp roof top:

360 x CIGS module 70Wp 1.000 x ASI Kaneka 70Wp 526 x Multi silicon Sovello 190Wp



#### Single String Monitoring with different Orientation!



With a single MPP tracking You will see at the diagram the different single MPP point of the different module strings!



#### Building Integrated Facade PV System Solibro with 120kWp



## Thank You!

www.iplon.de

www.youtube.com/user/iPLONChannel

## Installation Patterns





## **PV Installation**



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### Installation der Solarmodule



Martin Maria Maria Martin

CIGS– Thinfilm

4,6 kWp

#### **Roof integrated PV system**

A Marine design and all had a set



- 1,2 kWp CIGS
- Inn roof system

#### **Private PV System**



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### Flat roof installation 340 kWp

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### 200kWp with different module technologies



Installation: 2001: 25kWp CIGS 2003: 75kWp amorph Silicon 2010: 100kWp EFG silicon 2011: 30kWp Silicon

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### 700 kWp PV roof installation in Germany





#### 140kWp Pergola in the Netherland







### 1 MWp M+W Inverter Station



# Special Solution Grid Inverter parallel to a Diesel Engine



#### **Old References**

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5kWp



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#### **PV Car Port Combination**:







#### **Special Solutions Solar Tracker**



PV tracker. The modules follow the sun from east to west full automatic. The output energy of the modules will be app. 30% higher.

and the provide a serie of the provide the product of

## Example Applications



#### Smart Cities Trend in India (KA): Tenders, Requirements and Strategy

February 14, 2017

Gowrishankar Ramanan iPLON India

#### **Agenda**

- 1. Smart City Concepts
- 2. Smart City Mission
- 3. Smart Cities KA





#### A City that welcomes Immigrants – Smart City








**IT – Principal Infrastructure** 

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## Smart Cities Mission

- 25<sup>th</sup> of June, 2015
- Gol initiated (MoUD)
  - AMRUT (Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation)
- 100 cities (109\*) Citizen friendly & sustainable by 2020
- ₹980 billion (~US \$15 billion)
  - Develop 100 smart cities
  - Rejuvenate 500 other cities



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## Smart Cities – Phase I

## INDIA'S FIRST SMART CITIES

Giving a push to urbanization, the National Democratic Alliance government on Thursday named the first 20 cities chosen under its smart cities mission. Cities from eleven states and the Union territory of Delhi have been selected from 97 cities that were in the running.



- 1 Bhubaneshwar
- 2 Pune
- 4 Surat
- 10 Davangere
- 15 Belagavi
- 13 Coimbatore
- 18 Chennai



# Smart Cities - KA



- Mangaluru
- Belagavi
- Shivamogga
- Hubbali-Dharwad
- Tumakuru
- Davanagere

Namma Bengaluru...?

13

# Will the IT capital make it to smart city list?

The city lost by a mere 0.5 points to make it to the coveted list in the nation last June.



Nolan Pinto | Posted by Shraddha Jandial Bengaluru, January 17, 2017 | UPDATED 21:10 IST

A + A -



Whitefield

Will we make it in June 2017...?

₹ 200 Cr. every year for the next 5 years

## The Start ...

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From March, BMTC to go CASHLESS in AC Buses

335-E Volvo on Majestic-Kadugodi Route will have SMART CARD Facility

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### Karnataka to pump Rs.1, 188 Cr for smart cities this year

### Posted by Elets News Network (ENN) on January 28, 2017

in Featured, Infrastructure, News, Smart Cities, Urban Planning





Karnataka government will release a fund of Rs. 1,188 crore for the smart city mission this year, announced the state Governor Vajubhai Vala at the Republic Day celebrations held at Bengaluru.

BLOCK

DATES

16

"Karnataka had been the torch-bearer of the development agenda of the country and my government is striving hard to take the state to a greater heights in its pursuit to make India a great powerhouse,"said Vajubhai Vala.

Last year the state government has spent Rs.776 crore for

developing six smart cities across the state. These cities are Mangaluru, Belagavi, Shivamogga, Hubballi-Dharwad, Tumakuru and Davanagere. Karnataka has also commissioned new projects like 'Power to all by 2020' to reduce deficiency of power. The state has also strengthened transmission work to increase the additional generation capacity of 3657 MW.

In his republic speech, Vala also said Karnataka received Rs. 1.40 lakh crores in investment till September, 2016 which created 15 lakh employment opportunities in the state. He further added that Karnataka will continue to lead the country in IT and BT sectors

## Consultants for KA

















### The same for AP, TS, Goa

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# **PPP** Projects





- 11 PPP ~ ₹ 935.9 Cr Implementation
- 21 PPP ~ ₹ 2622.2 Cr Tendering process
- Belagavi: City Gas distribution through piped network - ₹ 172.8 Cr

# Belagavi

- 2<sup>nd</sup> in overall Exports (KA)
- Tier 2
- Houses 488,157
- 99.6 sq. km
- Unemployment (~6%)
- Only ~ 9% have access to laptop with internet



## Projects in Belagavi

- 69 projects
- Gas, Electricity, Water, Waste Management, Health, Transport, Traffic, Public Amenities, etc.
- Energy efficiency & RE
  - Solar Rooftop = 30 MW ~ ₹ 195 Cr
  - Wind = 30 MW ~ ₹ 186 Cr
  - LED street lighting
- Smart metering of water = ₹ 53 Cr
- Smart metering of electricity = ₹ 51.5 Cr
- Battery operated rickshaw



• 6<sup>th</sup> largest city (KA)

Davanagere

- "Village of lakes"
- Manchester of KA
- Tier 3
- Houses 434,971
- 77.2 sq. km
- Unemployment (~3.6%)
- Only ~ 5% have access to laptop with internet

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SMARTCITY PROPOSAL CONTUNIO

## Projects in Davanagere

- 11 projects
- GPS & RFID based Solid Waste Management System
- Dedicated footpath & Cycle Tracks
- Underground drainage facility: ~ ₹ 162 Cr
- Solar Rooftop: ~ ₹ 9.4 Cr
- Intelligent Urban Mobility System & Secure Environment: ~ ₹ 460 Cr



# Projects in Tumakuru, Mangaluru

### Tumakuru

- 44 projects
- Rooftop solar Govt. & industries (~15 MW)
- Smart Metering Water & Energy distribution
- Smart parking

### Mangaluru

- 65 projects
- Smart Energy Meters (Res)
- Solar LED street lights
- Solar and Recreational Island: ~ ₹ 86.8 Cr
- Installation of rooftop solar on Govt. buildings ~ 50 MW

### Germany Decided to Provide Smart City Solutions for Smart Cities Project

🗁 October 6, 2016 👗 Pradeep Kumar 🛛 🖕 Smart Cities News



As per the published news, the German smart city solutions firms decided to provide its support, services, and products to develop Hyderabad as a smart city along with Bhubaneswar, Kochi and Coimbatore cities.

According to the German Ambassador to India Martin Ney, the German Consul General in Chennai Achim Fabig will lead the delegation to Hyderabad to present their smart city solutions to develop Hyderabad as a smart city.

However, he had taken the companies to the three cities under the Centre's Smart City Project in July. Ambassador said the idea of the bringing the companies to Hyderabad was discussed during his meeting with Chief

Minister K.Chandrasekhar Rao on Tuesday.

He said that the German Companies have over 40 years of experience in providing clean energy, water treatment, waste water treatment, solid waste management as well as urban mobility solutions. Mr. Ney had informed the press reports after announcing Cyient founder BVR Mohan Reddy's appointment as honorary consul of Germany in Hyderabad.

# Smart Grid



### **Smart Grid**

- Solar Farm
- Wind Farm
- Biogas
- Hydropower
- Smart Comunity
- Smart Company
- Smart Farm
- Electromobility



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### Multi utility control room at Stadtwerke Schwäbisch Hall





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# Grid Stability, Forecasting, and SLDC for Utility Scale Plants

February 14, 2017

## Gowrishankar Ramanan iPLON India





### Logical View : iPLON Architectural Diagram

*iPLON®* 

181 CAMPERSY STORES

The Infranet Company



KFW DEG

# Smart Grid

Smart Grids can transform the existing grid into a more efficient, reliable, safe and enable address sector challenges. "Smarter Power Grid "

- System (Generation, Transmission, Distribution) with an advanced two-way communications system
- Enables real-time monitoring and control
- Provide greater visibility and transparency
- Consequently, enables cost reduction and efficiency improvement





# What Smart Grid does?

### Decentralization of Generating sources

Integration of all sources of Energy, especially Renewables Continuous monitoring & feedback from the network

KFW DEG

Faults anticipation and helps faults prevention Two way communication b/w utilities & customers





... Generation, Transmission, and Distribution

KFW DEG



## **Smart Electrical Value Chain**



## Issues for RE into Grid

- Intermittent & variable nature of renewables impose instability issues on the grid
- Implementation of transmission network matching with the RE Generation
- Technical issues like Reactive power management to match its variation in its generation pattern and load pattern
- Challenges related to power evacuation and inconsistencies in tariff norms among the states for wind power

KFW DEG



## Mitigating measures for Grid Issues

- Need for the wide area monitoring systems to monitor and control the generation from Renewable Energy sources like Solar PV, Wind, etc. for
  - Quick operation in solving grid Issues
  - Managing both generation and Load side



## Key Areas for RE development in India

- Decentralized Multi-Utility Company
- Operation & Maintenance
- Grid Stability Solutions





### Smart meter



### **Mechanic Meter**

- Manual metering
- Progressive rates

### **Electronic Meter**

E-43

09331091

101100-0000

- Manual metering
- TOU
- Firmware upgrading

### Smart Meter

OTATUN

ETA-315 Smart M

- Remote recording
- Dynamic electricity price

TATLINES 170

- Real-time info.
- Remote controlling
- Quality monitoring
- Event feedback
- Remote firmware upgrading



ALL ALL MONTAL





### Grid Stability 1 Voltage Regulation with Transformers

benefit

- + prove technology
- + low maintenance
- + save money

handicap:

- expencive (3:1)



GRIDCON<sup>®</sup> Transformer (Trafo) & iTAP<sup>®</sup> (Regeleinheit) von Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH Quelle: MR GmbH





# **Solar Energy Forecasting**

- There are various models like Numerical weather predictions, Statistical techniques etc that are involved in Energy forecasting.
- The major parameters involved for prediction includes:
  - Weather Data: Irradiation
  - Orientation Tilt
  - Historical, Real time Generation data
  - Installed capacity
  - Location


## **Forecasting Regulations**

• There are 16 regulations per day that sums up the final forecast output.

 The regulations include Forecasting & Scheduling, calculation of deviations, penalty and payment conditions.

 The deviations and penalty are in the process of getting finalized for each state.

# What is IEC 60870 ?

- IEC 60870 set of standards which define systems used for telecontrol (SCADA) in electrical engineering and power system automation applications.
- IEC 60870 standards are developed by IEC Technical Committee 57 (Working Group 03)
- For controlling electric power transmission grids and other geographically widespread control systems.

KFW DEG

• Use of standardized protocols, equipment from many different suppliers can be made to interoperate.



## IEC 60870-5 Protocol Standards

- IEC 60870-5-101
  - □ Telecontrol tasks (serial communication)
- IEC 60870-5-102
   Meter Count
- IEC 60870-5-103
  - □ Protection data disposal (within a switchgear)
- IEC 60870-5-104
  - Telecontrol tasks in IP networks (Network access for IEC 60870-5-101 using standard transport profiles )



## SLDC in India

Apex Body to ensure integrated operation of the Power system in a State

Responsible for optimum scheduling and dispatch of electricity within a state in accordance with the contracts entered into with the licensees or the generation companies operating in that State.

KFW DEG



## SLDC in India

### Monitor grid operation

Keep accounts of the quantity of electricity transmitted through State Grid

real time operation for grid control and dispatch of electricity within the State in accordance with the grid standards and state grid code

**iPLON®** 

Exercise supervision and control over the interstate transmission system

KFW DEG





# iPLON – Magic Box

**Communication between SLDC and Power Plant** 







### **iPLON Magic Box Standard**

The iPLON Magic Box is the interface between the PV plant (rooftop or Power Plant) and the Energy Utility Company. It is based on the technical specifications of the German requirements of BDEW. The control of the PV plant is achieved by the active control of the inverters used in the plant. The system can be used for new plants but also be integrated in existing Power plants.

- iGATE Datalogger (IEC 60870-5-101/104)
- Connectivity to cloud based system and SLDCs with DSL, GPRS, VPN, RT, PLCC
- I/O system
- Supports Modbus, TCP/IP, LON

#### **Functions**

- Interface between the RTU of the SLDC and the power plant
- Signal conditioning of the power reduction and the reactive power factor correction of the plant
- Control configuration with the built in web user interface
- Easy to use in new plants and existing plants
- Remote access for O&M activities
- Power factor correction at the grid connectivity point (HAT) side
- Logic to use with the direct seller of the energy (Direktvermarkter): this is the new standard in Germany







# Advantages of iPLON – "Magic Box"

- Control unit for decentralized energy production
- Realtime information out of the energy production
- Portable, Compact, Scalable.
- Wind, solar, hydro power, diesel engine, storage systems etc.
- Active control of Energy output, Cos Phi, forecast
- Successfully Integrated with GE, Siemens, Alstom Systems







Network config	guration	ſ	<b>M</b> ultin	oint-narty line	
<ul> <li>Multiple point-</li> </ul>	to-point	Multipoint-star			
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## SLDC in TAMILNADU SLDC (Chennai) – SS (Kanchi)



## Thank You!

<u>www.iplon.de</u> <u>www.iplon.in</u>

www.re2tn.org

www.youtube.com/user/iPLONChannel







## Stadtwerke Gandhigram

*"Be the change you want to see in the world.* 

Mahatma Gandhi

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## Abhijit Singh Sachdeva iPLON India Pvt Ltd.



# Agenda

- Reaching Gandhigram
- Gandhigram Rural Institute
- Rural Energy center
- Stadtwerke Gandhigram
  - a. Renewable Energy/Energy Efficiency
  - b. Water Management
  - c. Waste Management
  - d. E-Mobility
  - e. Efficient Cooling Systems
- MOU | Commitment for Stadtwerke Gandhigram
- More Pictures







# Gandhigram Rural Institute

Mission: Providing knowledge support to rural sector to usher in a self-reliant, self-sufficient and self-governed society

- The place fondly named 'Gandhigram' was inaugurated by Mahatma Gandhi on 7th October 1947
- Devoted followers of Mahatma Gandhi founded the Gandhigram Rural Institute in 1956
- Built on 207 acres of land, mostly donated by the villagers with the hope that their children will get education and employment
- 3500 students today, 85% from the Rural background
- University focussed on rural higher education programmes
- Funded by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India





On mouse click Zoom in the Map



## Rural Energy Center

To establish a model "energy village" with renewable energy & energy conservation technologies

- Set-up in 1998
- Runs a 2-year M.Tech RE course
- Renewable Energy Planning for Villages
- KW scale rooftop off-grid plants
- Energy Auditing
- Renewable Energy Lab
- 20 students in each year
- 7 of them working at iPLON











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## Stadtwerke Gandhigram

5 Focus areas:

- Renewable Energy / Energy Efficiency
- Water Management
- Waste Management
- E-Mobility
- Efficient Cooling Systems

"An ounce of practice is worth more than tons of preaching"

Gandhi 🥏

Mahatma

## **Renewable Energy / Energy Efficiency** 1. Diesel Generator Control System

#### Remote monitoring for 10 DG sets



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### **Remote Control of Diesel Generator in GRI**



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			Deturn	20-08-18	Remote Control of Diesel Generator		IPLON GmbH	Architecture Single Line Diagram	-		*	
			Bert.	Lambe Div/A			Kart-Kurz-Strasse 36,					
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### 2. 1 MW Solar Plant (RESCO Model)



### 3. 110/22kV Substation



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### Water Management



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- No of borewells : 35
- Depth of borewell : 1200ft depth
- Requirement : 400,000 lit/day
- Amount pumped : 300,000 lit/day
- Girls and Boys Hostel : 100,000 lit/day/hostel
- RO plant capacity : 16,000 litres

### Water Treatment Plant





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### Next Steps

- Mindset for Water management
- Get women from the local community involved as they are more interested to solve the water problems
- Water grid inside the campus (Pipelines)
- Finding the water leakages (equipment)
- Check topology for water pressure
- Study on water recycling at the Girls and Boys Hostel (Agriculture activities on hold because of Water shortage)
- Study on rain water harvesting possibilities
- Sewage Treatment Plant (1 for the campus)

## **Waste Management** 1. Biogas Plant



Milding Hiller

"GREENGAS"
1. MODEL: COMMERCIAL
2. BIOGAS OUTPUT - 20 TO 25 m³IDAY
3. LPG EQUIVALENT - 10 TO 12.5 KGDAY
4. CQ OFFSET - 86.232 TO 95,813 KGYEAR
5. FOOD WASTE - 150 TO 200 KG/DAY
CRECYCLE WASTE! SAVE FUEL! SAVE ENVIRONMENT!
DISPONSING FOOD, VEGETABLE, GARDEN WASTE ETC. IS NO MORE
A PROBLEM. THIS MACHINE WILL CONVERT ALL THE BIO-DEGRADABLE
WASTER INTO USEFUL RENEWABLE ENERGY CALLED "BIOGAS" WHICH
CAN BE USED FOR COOKING/POWER GENERATION AND PRODUCTION
CO FORGANIC MANURE, USING ANAEROBIC DECOMPOSITION PROCESS.
WHAT ELESE CAN YOU EXPECT FROM WASTE?

3

### CONTACT : GREEN CONNECT

203/62, OPP.SUKRA FANCY, PAARAI VATTAM, ALAGAPURAM, SALEM - 636 013 Web : www. greenconnect.in, Email : greenconnectindia@gmail.com



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- Works on the principle of Anaerobic digestion
- Used for cooking purpose in ladies hostel
- Waste consumption: 150 200 kg/Day
- Slurry is used for growing energy crops
- CO2 offset level: 86,232 to 95,813 kg/year

### **E-Mobility**

## 1. Solar Powered Passenger Autorickshaw

### Solar Powered Passenger Auto Rickshaw **Specification - Technical**

#### Engine **Ignition System**

**Control System** Transmission

**Brakes (Mechanical) Battery Capacity** Max. Net Power Starting Torque **Running Torque** Speed Control Accessories Volt Vehicle Weight Capacity Max. Speed Distance covered per charge Solar Charge Controller Grid Charger [Optional] Solar PV Modules Watts Max Per Charge SOLAR POWERED Per Kilometer

- : PMDC Motor 1 HP
- : Electronic
- : RLC Open Loop
- : Sprocket Driven (1:12 Reduction)
- [1:3 Stage I & 1:4 Stage II]
- : Front (Hand liver) Rear (Leg Press)
- : 36V DC, 3 x 12V DC 45 Ah (Standard Lead Acid) [Extendable]
- : 1hp @ 1500 rpm
- : 120 Nm @ 65 rpm [In Drive Wheel]
- : 60 Nm @ 130 rpm [In Drive Wheel]
- : MOSFET [36V DC @ 35A]
- : 12 V DC
- : 150Kg
- : 500Ka
- : 20-25 Km/hr

- : 35-40 Kms [100 Kms Additional PV & Battery to be added] : 30V - 50V DC @ 20A
- : 220V AC/50Hz [Output DC 30V 50V @ 20A] : 12VDC/50Wp X 3 [Extendable up to 350Wp]
- : 2 Units of Electricity : 10 Paisa

ELECTR

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#### 2. E-Bus



### **E-Mobility Possibilities**

- Solar Car-ports
- E-Bikes
- Production of Solar Rickshaws



#### **Efficient Cooling Systems**



Analysis Phase: What makes more sense?

- Central or De-central?
- Automatic temperature control (Building Automation)
- Consumption Pattern



### MOU | Commitment for Stadtwerke Gandhigram









# Thank you for your attention



Abhijit Singh Sachdeva iPLON India Pvt. Ltd <u>abhijit@iplon.de</u> <u>www.iplon.de</u>. <u>www.iplon.in</u> www.re2tn.org

Gandhigram website: <u>http://www.ruraluniv.ac.in/</u>

# Ba Wü Solar cluster + Smart grid

# iPLON's commitment and the German-Indian Platform

# Victor Thamburaj CEO, iPLON GmbH





## **Smart Grid**

- Solar Farm
- Wind Farm
- Biogas

- Hydropower
- Smart Comunity
- Smart Company
- Smart Farm
- Electromobility

















## Platform / Framework BW – TN Network



# SOLAR CLUSTER BW

Zusammenschluss von rund 40 baden-württembergischen Unternehmen und Forschungseinrichtungen aus allen Teilen der solaren Wertschöpfungskette



















# SMART GRID CONSORTIUM - BW







Energien intelligent vernetze





















## Next Steps

### 2016

- 17. Nov. : Stuttgart Solar Cluster : Chances/Risks in India
- 24. Nov.: Chennai : Smart City SHA / Chennai / Gandhigram
- 28. Nov.: Stuttgart : Solarbranchentag : Solar Cluster

- 22.-29. Jan. : Winfried Kretschmann in Pune und Bangalore
- Mitte March: OB Pelgrim in Chennai/ Gandhigram
- April : Solar-Cluster -Team in Chennai / Gandhigram
- Juni : Gandhigram-Team in Schwaebisch Hall
- Juni : Intersolar 2017 München



